

E-Star

Appealing price for strong fundamentals

11 August 2011

Energy services		Current price*	HUF 7,800	Buy
Hungary		Fair value	HUF 14,600	Rating maintained
Performance over	1M	3M	12M	
Absolute	-21%	-32%	-3%	
Rel. to BUX index	-6%	-11%	13%	
12M Lo/Hi	HUF 12,430/6,100			
Reuters	ESTAR.BU			
Bloomberg	ESTAR HB			
Market cap	US\$ 109m			
Free float	app. 25%			
Next corporate event	2Q11 result on 31 August 2011			
	HUF m	2010A	2011F	2012F
Sales (HUF m)	7,895	19,477	27,429	38,141
EBITDA (HUF m)	2,091	4,182	6,676	8,791
EBIT (HUF m)	1,797	3,318	5,494	7,280
Net profit (HUF m)	1,447	3,157	3,191	4,594
EPS (HUF)	603	1,196	1,209	1,740
DPS (HUF)	0	0	0	0
P/E (x) *	11.0	6.5	6.5	4.5
EV/EBITDA (x)*	10.7	8.9	6.1	4.7

Source: KBC Securities

* Priced at COB 10 August 2011

E-Star's share price has plunged a significant 24% in the last 10 days, underperforming the BUX index by 5% and also the region's other indices. While the primary value drivers remain strong, we believe the weaker performance can be attributed to the following issues. First, the volatile market situation has raised concerns about the firm's ability to fund outstanding projects. Second, the difficult financial situation of Hungarian municipalities due to the record high CHF cross-rate might endanger E-Star's revenues in the next few years. However, we believe these concerns have been overblown, as according to the firm's management financing is well secured by imminent bank agreements, while the potential effect of municipality non-payments on the firm's value is negligible. After the recent plunge the valuation looks more attractive than ever for E-Star given the unchanged strong underlying fundamentals. We reiterate our Buy recommendation with a fair value of HUF 14,600 per share, which implies 87% upside.

Buy rating maintained

- **Excellent business model:** E-Star has taken up a niche position in the almost competition-free district heating market, which is by nature resilient to economic downturns. The firm's business is subsidy neutral and relies on long-term contracts with municipalities and industrial consumers, which ensures future cash flows.
- **Impressive earnings growth:** We forecast E-Star's EBITDA to grow at a CAGR of 27% between 2011 and 2015. This outstanding growth should be due primarily to the increasing EBITDA margins of the large Romanian projects, further new projects in Romania and Poland, and new Hungarian projects. The latter provide notably higher margins than E-Star's average.
- **Project financing looks secure:** According to the management, E-Star is in close and successful refinancing discussions with several financial institutions and negotiations to secure a € 28.5m loan are in the final stages. We believe this amount will be sufficient to implement the planned investment in Romania and to refinance expiring loans (some € 4m).
- **Municipality non-payment would have a negligible impact on net sales:** The debt problems of Hungarian municipalities could have a moderate negative impact on E-Star's revenues. However, we believe a non-payment rate above 50% in the next three years (which we believe is highly improbable) would have a negligible impact on net sales and our fair value estimate.
- **Historically undervalued:** On a 2011F P/E of 6.5x, E-Star trades 34% below its historical average of 9.9x. The discount looks even higher on long-term multiples. We believe a premium is warranted given the firm's superior growth potential.

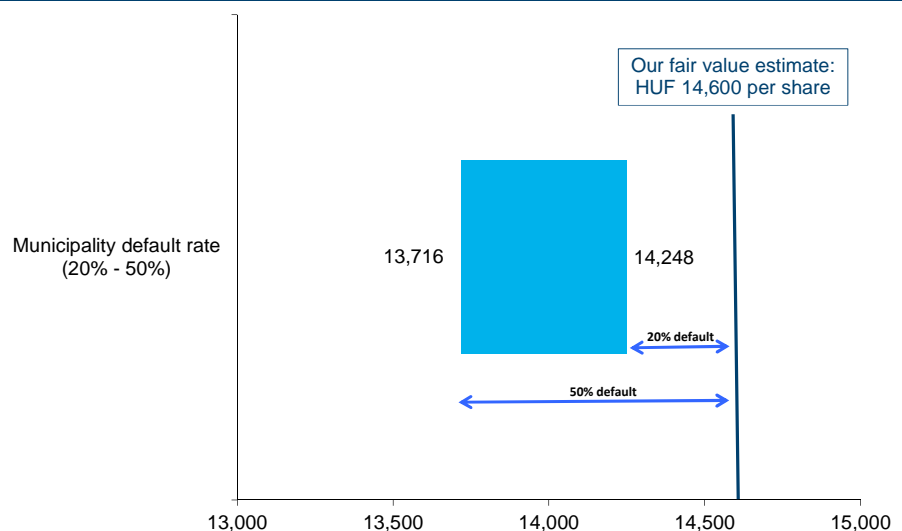
Sufficient bank financing available to support planned investments

Recent turmoil on the financial markets and the fact that the majority of the EETEK acquisition was financed by equity rather than through banks has fuelled investors' doubts about E-Star's ability to raise bank loans to fund its investments. We believe these concerns have been overblown. First, the EETEK acquisition was equity financed primarily because of the complicated structure of the deal rather than the firm's inability to raise debt. Second, the management has told us that the firm is in close and successful refinancing discussions with several financial institutions and negotiations to secure a € 28.5m loan are already in the final stages. This amount should cover both the company's refinancing (€ 4m) and investment needs for 2011. E-Star is also in the due diligence phase to receive an additional € 25m loan and the outcome should become known in the months ahead. If the company failed to secure the above-mentioned sources of financing, reconstruction work would be delayed on projects in Targu Mures and Zalau (Romania): this would lead to lower EBITDA margins in the heating season and cut off HUF 420m (-6%) from our estimated EBITDA for 2012 and cause a negligible decrease (some HUF 120 per share) to our fair value. However, we see only a very low probability of this happening and we do not include this scenario in our model assumptions; instead we expect the company to start work on the projects in Targu Mures and Zalau as early as 2011.

Possible local government insolvency might pose a risk to E-Star's revenues

Rapid weakening of HUF versus CHF raised the cost of debt for local Hungarian governments and prompted them to ask for delay in their CHF loan repayments to avoid insolvency. The main concern is how this might be reflected in the ability of local governments to pay for E-Star's services. We believe there is only a very small chance of the local municipalities becoming insolvent: as a last resort we believe the Hungarian government would bail out municipalities, otherwise state institutions, kindergartens and elementary schools would find themselves without heating or hot water. Moreover, as our model analysis shows, the potential impact of non-payments on our fair value for E-Star is rather limited. Due to the increasing share of foreign projects, an average of only 12% of total revenues are forecast to stem from Hungarian municipalities in 2011-2013. A prominently high non-payment rate of 50% would decrease our fair value estimate by 6%, or HUF 884 per share (see table below). However, even in this case the estimated fair value of HUF 13,716 implies 76% upside from the current share price.

Sensitivity analysis: Municipality default rate



Source: E-Star, KBC Securities

Relative valuation shows E-Star is historically cheap

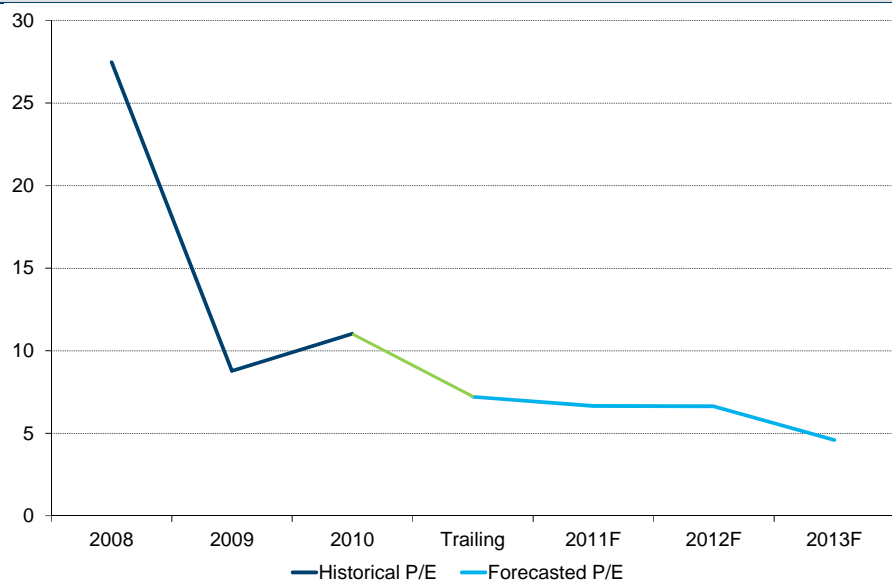
E-Star has a unique business approach and strategy, which makes it hard to find a comparable peer group. Therefore we note that the peer group valuation can be used as a sanity check only and does not give a fair picture of the company's comparative valuation. For the peer group we chose various companies across CEE and Western Europe but we emphasise that none of them offer similar characteristics: they differ in size, earnings growth, risk profiles, etc. On the forecast P/E multiples, E-Star trades at high discounts to the median of peers. We believe this discount is unwarranted given the company's impressive growth potential. While in our opinion the firm is cheap compared to the peer group, E-Star now appears to be trading below its historical valuation as well. While the 12-month trailing P/E of 7.2x is 27% below the average of the last two years, the 2011F P/E of 6.5x is already 34% below.

E-Star: Peer comparison

Company	Country	Market capitalization (€ m)	EV/EBITDA			P/E		
			2011F	2012F	2013F	2011F	2012F	2013F
E-Star	HUN	76.8	8.9	6.1	4.7	6.5	6.5	4.5
Hera Spa	ITA	1,353.6	5.2	5.0	4.8	11.3	10.7	10.1
MVV Energie AG	GER	1,453.9	7.6	7.3	7.3	14.6	14.1	14.1
Sechilienne Sidec	FRA	407.1	9.0	8.6	8.6	10.2	10.7	10.9
Polish Energy Partners	POL	127.6	7.7	5.3	4.0	7.1	5.7	5.3
Median			7.7	6.3	6.1	10.8	10.7	10.5
E-Star relative to median			16%	-3%	-22%	-40%	-39%	-57%

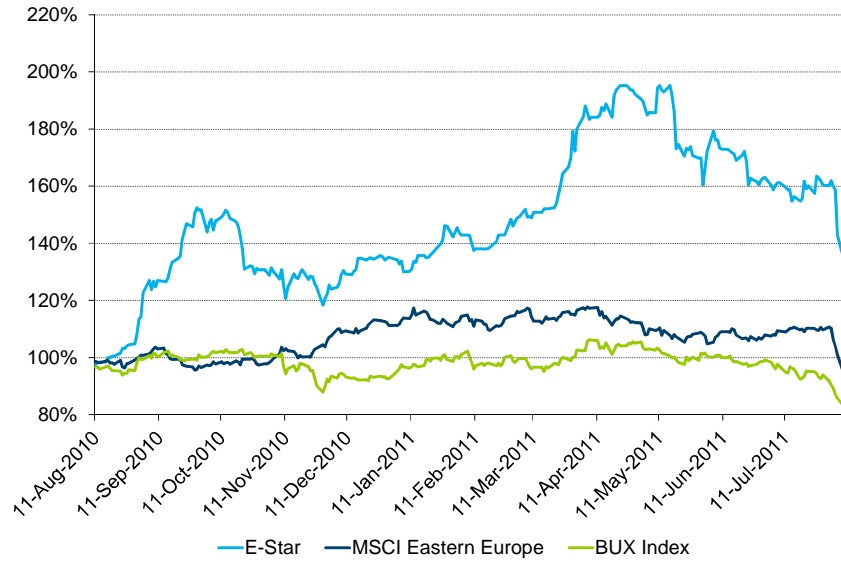
Source: Bloomberg, KBC Securities estimates

E-Star: Historical versus forecast P/E



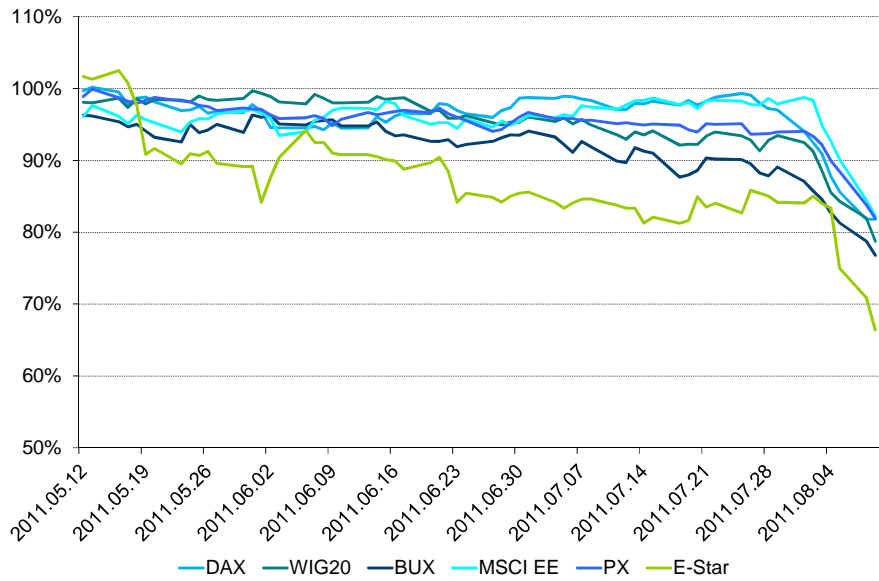
Source: E-Star, KBC Securities

Rally until April on strong fundamentals...



Source: Bloomberg, KBC Securities

...still strong fundamentals coupled with underperformance in the last three month



Source: Bloomberg, KBC Securities

DCF valuation

E-Star: Two-stage FCFF valuation

HUF m, unless stated otherwise	2011F	2012F	2013F	2014F	2015F	2016F	2017F	2018F	2019F	2020F	TV
EBIT	3,318	5,494	7,280	7,957	8,906	9,126	9,427	9,434	9,464	9,631	
Tax on EBIT	612	992	1,291	1,404	1,556	1,602	1,654	1,659	1,666	1,697	
NOPLAT	2,706	4,502	5,989	6,554	7,350	7,525	7,773	7,775	7,798	7,933	
Depreciation	864	1,183	1,511	1,848	2,097	2,248	2,331	2,373	2,394	2,415	
Gross cash flow	3,570	5,685	7,500	8,402	9,447	9,773	10,104	10,147	10,192	10,348	
Change in working capital	-3,581	-2,478	-196	-1,593	-926	-35	-62	-6	-52	-152	
Capital expenditure	-7,039	-5,693	-7,459	-6,002	-3,979	-2,060	-1,242	-421	-426	-433	
Free cash flow	-7,051	-2,486	-155	807	4,542	7,678	8,801	9,720	9,714	9,764	105,698
NPV of free cash flow	15,040										
PV of average terminal value	38,606										
Enterprise value	53,646										
Net debt	-14,116										
Minorities	-986										
Fair equity value	38,545										
Number of shares* (million)	2.64										
Per share value (HUF)	14,600										

Source: KBC Securities estimates

E-Star: DCF assumptions

WACC calculation	For 2010-16	Term. value	
Risk-free rate	7.34%	7.00%	The yield of the 10-year Hungarian government bond.
Beta	0.75	0.75	Using linear regression with weekly prices. Intuitively, a beta lower than one is justified given the resilient business of the company (mainly district heating).
Equity premium	6.00%	5.50%	A market risk premium of 4.5% (common KBC methodology) with an add-on 1.5% to represent the small size of the company and its low liquidity.
Cost of equity	11.84%	11.13%	Using a CAPM model.
Cost of debt (before tax)	10.25%	10.25%	A 300-350bp debt premium over the risk-free rate and the average interest rate on corporate bond are incorporated.
Effective tax rate	18.5%	18.5%	Increasing share of Romanian operations should be positively reflected in the effective tax rate.
After tax cost of debt	8.36%	8.36%	
Debt	16.6%	20.0%	Market value of debt
Equity	83.4%	80.0%	Market value of equity
WACC	11.26%	10.57%	
Terminal value	HUF m		
FCFF/(WACC-g)	115,458		Using LT WACC of 10.57% and a LT growth rate of 2.0%
EV/EBITDA exit multiple	95,938		Fair EV/EBITDA is 8.0x
Average	105,698		Future value in 2020
PV of terminal value	38,606		Using WACC of 10.57% to discount

Source: KBC Securities estimates

Financial statements and ratios

INCOME STATEMENT (HUF m) IFRS cons.	2008	2009	2010	2011F	2012F	2013F
Net sales	3,221	3,911	7,895	19,477	27,429	38,141
COGS	-2,068	-1,783	-4,734	-10,772	-14,644	-20,970
Gross profit	1,154	2,128	3,161	8,705	12,786	17,171
Operating expenses	-473	-652	-1,070	-4,523	-6,110	-8,379
EBITDA	680	1,475	2,091	4,182	6,676	8,791
Depreciation & amortization	-130	-188	-294	-864	-1,183	-1,511
EBIT	550	1,287	1,797	3,318	5,494	7,280
Net interest	-173	-188	-69	419	-1,735	-1,889
Pre-tax profit/(loss)	377	1,099	1,728	3,737	3,759	5,391
Taxes on income	-98	-298	-290	-689	-678	-956
Net income before minorities	279	801	1,438	3,047	3,080	4,435
Minority interests	10	5	8	110	111	160
Net income after minorities	289	806	1,447	3,157	3,191	4,594
Dividends paid to shareholders	0	0	0	0	0	0
Retained earnings	289	806	1,447	3,157	3,191	4,594
Basic EPS (in HUF)	144	336	603	1,196	1,209	1,740
Basic DPS (in HUF)	0	0	0	0	0	0

BALANCE SHEET (HUF m) IFRS cons.	2008	2009	2010	2011F	2012F	2013F
Intangible assets	36	36	2,303	7,540	7,349	7,159
Property, plant and equipment, net	2,178	4,830	7,694	14,059	18,760	24,898
Investments in associated companies	0	0	1	0	0	0
Other assets	0	16	23	23	23	23
Total non-current assets	2,214	4,882	10,020	21,621	26,132	32,080
Inventories	93	21	241	2,213	3,009	2,873
Trade receivables	1,905	1,760	4,170	4,803	6,763	7,837
Other current assets	0	7	1,730	2,435	3,429	4,767
Total current assets	1,998	1,788	6,140	9,450	13,201	15,477
Trade payables	-1,177	-770	-4,316	-3,541	-4,814	-6,894
Other short-term liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0
Net capital employed	3,035	5,900	11,844	27,530	34,519	40,663
Total stockholders' equity	644	2,550	3,996	8,367	11,558	16,153
Minority interest	6	1	-5	986	1,096	1,256
Total equity	650	2,551	3,991	9,353	12,655	17,409
Total debt	2,452	3,271	7,685	16,075	19,946	23,564
Cash and cash equivalents	-141	-147	-1,313	-433	-1,194	-4,203
Net debt	2,310	3,124	6,372	15,641	18,752	19,361
Deferred tax liabilities	69	214	265	327	391	483
Other non-current liabilities	6	11	1,216	2,209	2,721	3,411
Net capital employed	3,035	5,900	11,844	27,530	34,519	40,663

CASH FLOW STATEMENT (HUF m) IFRS	2008	2009	2010	2011F	2012F	2013F
Funds from operations	453	1,118	1,777	2,355	2,072	3,175
Change in net working capital	-581	-197	-355	-3,581	-2,478	-196
Cash flow from operating activities	-119	921	1,423	-1,227	-405	2,979
Capital investments	-294	-2,898	-5,080	-7,039	-5,693	-7,459
Free cash flow	-413	-1,977	-3,657	-8,266	-6,098	-4,481
Other investments/disposal	-10	63	409	-4,746	702	880
Cash flow from investing activities	-305	-2,836	-4,671	-10,247	-2,816	-3,747
Dividends	0	0	0	0	0	0
Change in debt	472	819	4,415	8,389	3,872	3,618
New capital/share buyback	0	1,100	0	2,400	0	0
Net cash flows from financing activities	472	1,919	4,415	10,594	3,983	3,778
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents	48	5	1,166	-880	761	3,009

VALUATION RATIOS* (x)	2008	2009	2010	2011F	2012F	2013F
P/E	27.5	8.8	11.0	6.5	6.5	4.5
P/BV	12.3	2.8	4.0	2.5	1.8	1.3
P/CF	-66.8	7.7	11.2	-16.9	-48.9	6.9
EV/EBITDA	15.1	6.9	10.7	8.9	6.1	4.7
EV/Sales	3.2	2.6	2.8	1.9	1.5	1.1
FCF yield (%)	-4.0%	-19.4%	-16.4%	-22.2%	-15.1%	-10.9%
Dividend yield (%)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%

COVERAGE RATIOS (x)	2008	2009	2010	2011F	2012F	2013F
EBIT / net interest	3.17	6.83	26.01	-7.92	3.17	3.85
CFO / net debt	-0.05	0.29	0.22	-0.08	-0.02	0.15
Dividend payout ratio (%)	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%	0.0%
Net debt / EBITDA	3.40	2.12	3.05	3.74	2.81	2.20
Gearing (%)	355.1%	122.4%	159.7%	167.2%	148.2%	111.4%

PROFITABILITY RATIOS (%)	2008	2009	2010	2011F	2012F	2013F
EBITDA margin	21.1%	37.7%	26.5%	21.5%	24.3%	23.0%
EBIT margin	17.1%	32.9%	22.8%	17.0%	20.0%	19.1%
Net profit margin	9.0%	20.6%	18.3%	16.2%	11.6%	12.0%
ROE	57.0%	50.3%	44.2%	47.3%	29.0%	30.6%
ROIC	15.0%	21.0%	17.1%	14.6%	15.5%	16.3%

GROWTH RATIOS (%)	2008	2009	2010	2011F	2012F	2013F
Revenue	71.9%	21.4%	101.9%	146.7%	40.8%	39.1%
EBITDA	15.3%	116.9%	41.7%	100.0%	59.6%	31.7%
EBIT	11.1%	133.9%	39.6%	84.7%	65.6%	32.5%
EPS	1.4%	132.7%	79.5%	98.8%	0.4%	44.6%
BVPS	86.2%	229.9%	56.7%	90.3%	38.0%	39.8%

Source: E-Star, KBC Securities estimates

*Historic valuation data are based on historic prices

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EBITDA = EBIT + amortization and depreciation

EPS = Net profit / No of shares outstanding

DPS = Dividend per Share

NBV per share = Net Book Value / No of shares outstanding

EBITDA margin = EBITDA / Revenue

EBIT margin = EBIT / Revenue

CFPS = Cash flow / No of shares outstanding

Net Financial Debt = Financial debt – Cash equivalents

ROE = Net profit / Average Equity

EV = Market Capitalization + Net Financial Debt

P/E = Stock Price / EPS

P/CF = Stock Price / (Net Profit + amortization and depreciation)

P/BV = Stock Price / NBV per share

P/S = Market Capitalization / Revenue

Gross Dividend Yield = Dividend per share / Stock

List of recommendations concerning E-star issued by KBC Securities NV Branch in Hungary

	Valuation	Market price	Recommendation	Date of issue
E-Star	HUF 14,600	HUF 9,920	Buy	26 July 2011
E-Star	HUF 14,600	HUF 7,800	Buy	11 August 2011

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